

# WP4. Combination of GRACE Monthly Gravity Field Solutions from Different Processing Centers

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# Introduction

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- In WP4 at AIUB
  - Combination of GRACE Monthly Gravity Field Solutions
- Contents
  - Availability of GRACE Monthly Gravity Field Solutions
  - Comparison of each Individual Solution
  - Combined Solutions with Different Weighting Schemes
- Poster Presentation in the EGU Meeting 2015

# GRACE Monthly Gravity Solutions: List

The official GRACE monthly gravity solutions available at the ICGEM website (<http://icgem.gfz-potsdam.de/ICGEM>):

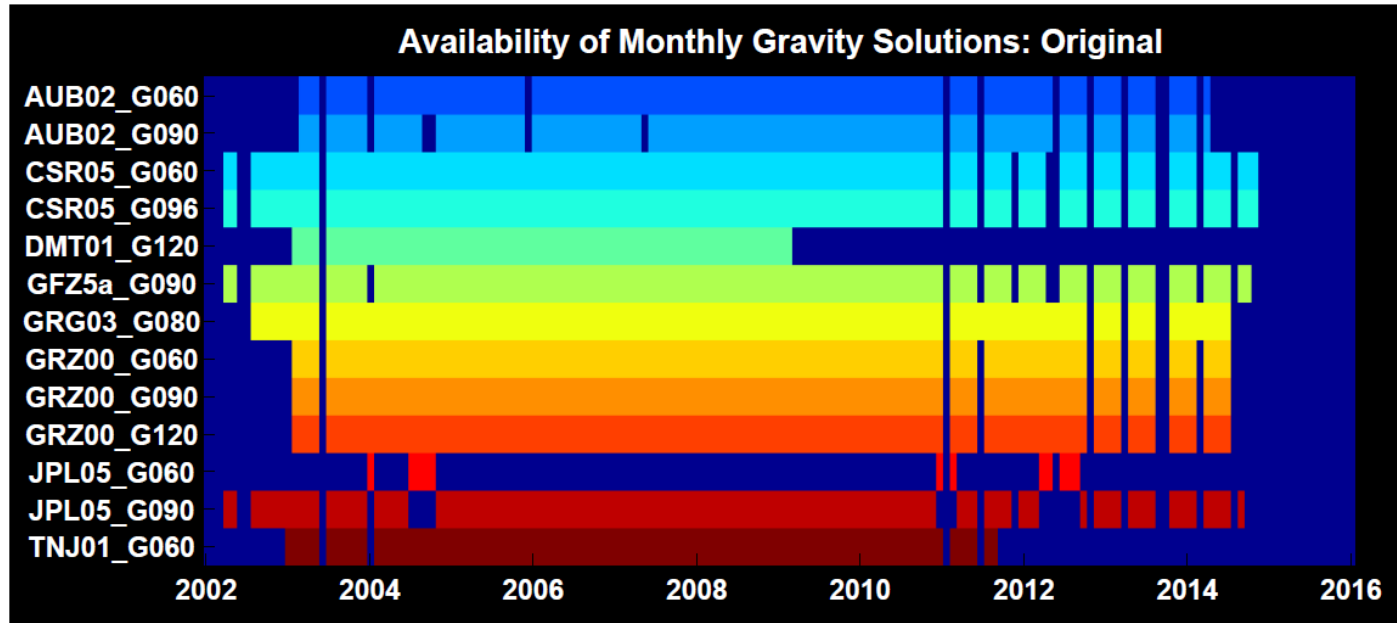
Label	Solution Name	Institution	Max.deg.	Note
<b>AUB02_G060*</b> <b>AUB02_G090**</b>	AIUB Release 2	AIUB	60 90	Celestial Mechanics Approach
<b>CSR05_G060*</b> <b>CSR05_G096**</b>	UTCSR Release 5	CSR	60 96	Direct approach
<b>DMT01_G120</b>	DMT-1	TU Delft	120	Acceleration approach (pre-filtered)
<b>GFZ5a_G090**</b>	GFZ Release 5	GFZ	90	Direct approach
<b>GRG03_G080</b>	GRGS Release 3	GRGS	80	Direct approach (regularized)
<b>GRZ00_G060*</b> <b>GRZ00_G090**</b> <b>GRZ00_G120</b>	ITSG 2014	ITSG, TU Graz	60 90 120	Short arc approach (stochastic covariances)
<b>JPL05_G060</b> <b>JPL05_G090**</b>	JPL Release 5	JPL	60 90	Direct approach
<b>TNJ01_G060*</b>	Tongji Release 1	Tongji Univ.	60	Modified short arc approach

\*: included in the combined solution of maximum degree 60

\*\* : included in the combined solution of maximum degree 90

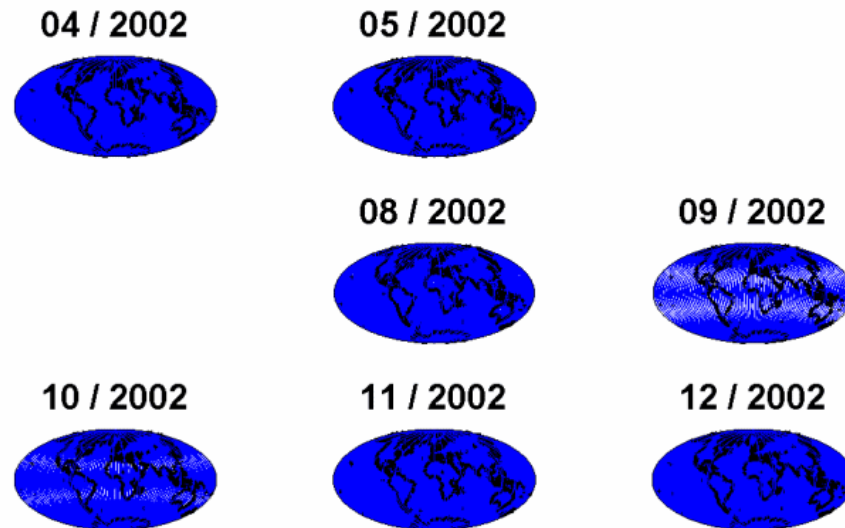
# GRACE Monthly Gravity Solutions: Availability, Screening

- Availability of the monthly solutions



- Data Screening: wSTD over the oceans, 3-sigma (x 2)
  - First screening: 1.62%
  - Second screening: 2.05%

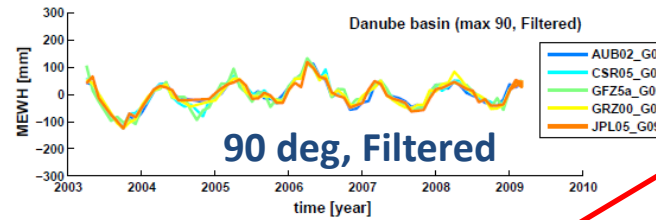
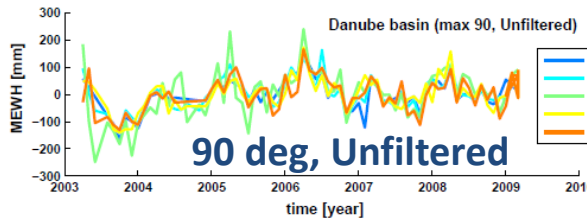
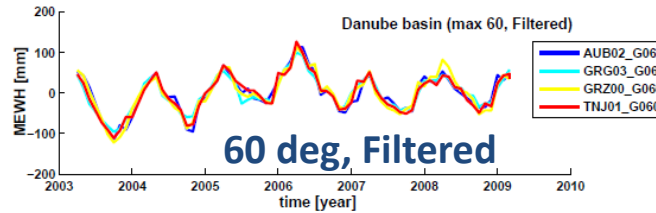
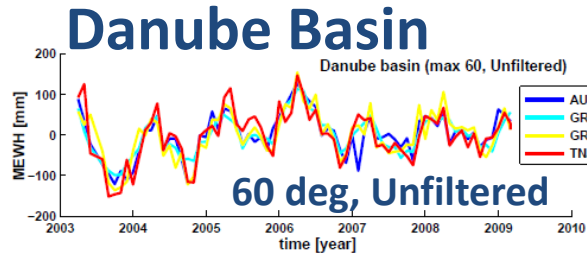
# Ground Track of GRACE–A Satellite: 2002–2014



- **Information for users/visitors of EGSIEM website**  
→ short discussion at the end of this presentation

# Comparison of the Individual Solutions: Signal

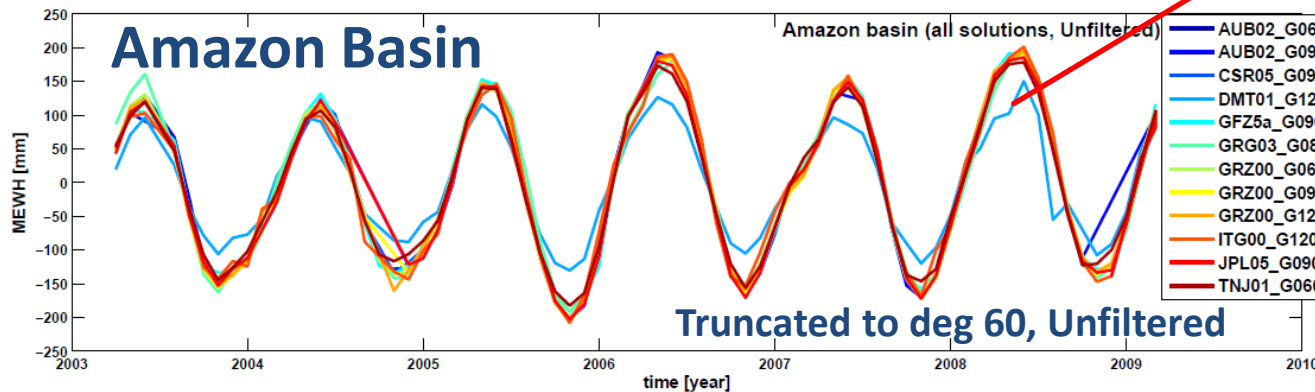
- EWH in two river basins: Danube, Amazon basins



$$MEWH = \frac{\sum EWH * \sin \theta}{\sum \sin \theta}$$

$\theta$ : colatitude

DMT solution:  
Dampened Signal  
due to pre-filtering



# Comparison of the Individual Solutions: Noise

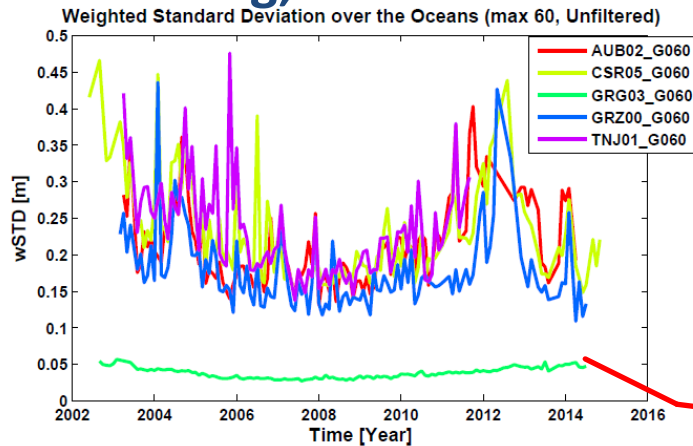
- Weighted standard deviations (wSTD) over the Oceans

$$wSTD = STD \cdot \sin \theta$$

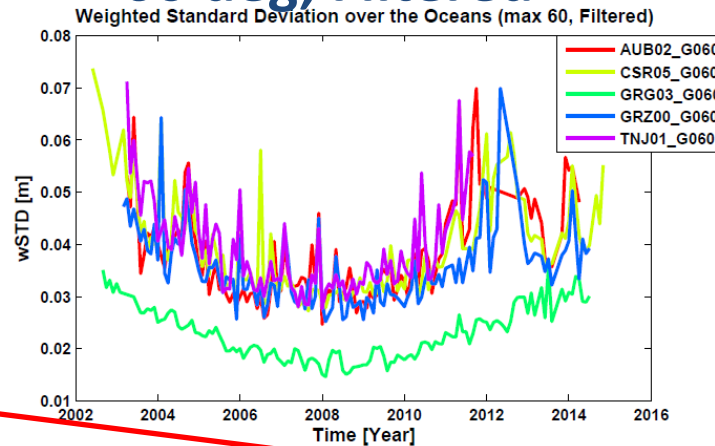
$\theta$ : colatitude

STD: Standard Deviation

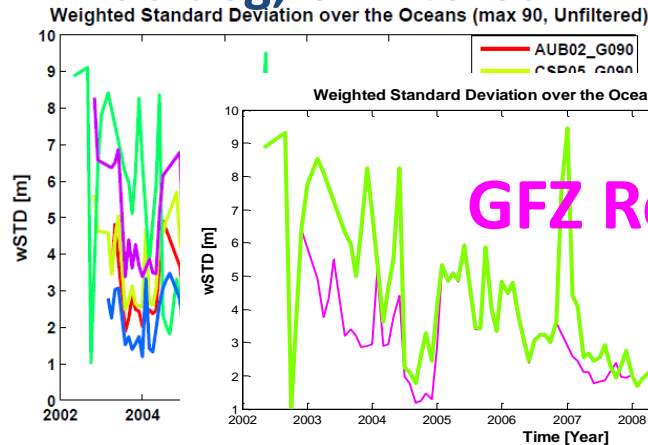
## 60 deg, Unfiltered



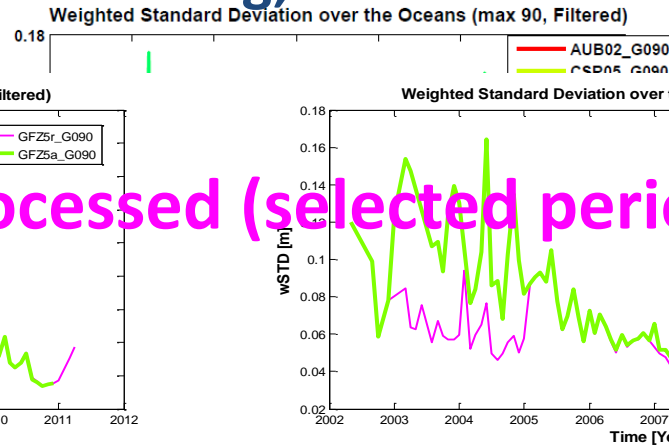
## 60 deg, Filtered



## 90 deg, Unfiltered

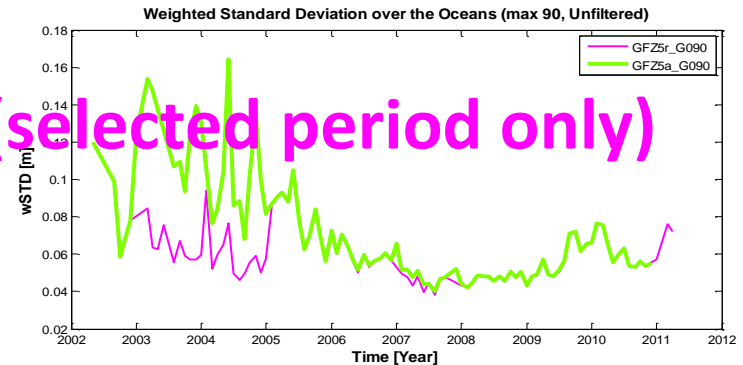
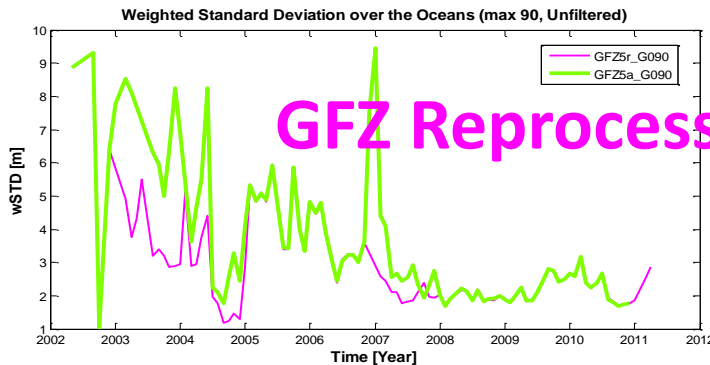


## 90 deg, Filtered



Different level of Noise in GRGS solution

GFZ Reprocessed (selected period only)



# Combined Solutions

- Included Individual Solutions:

Degree 60 Combined Solution	
AUB02_G060	AIUB 60
CSR05_G060	CSR 60
GRZ00_G060	GRAZ 60
TNJ01_G060	Tongji 60

Not included:

- DMT *Pre-filtered*
- GRGS *Different Solution Space*

Degree 90 Combined Solution	
AUB02_G090	AIUB 90
CSR05_G090	(96 → 90) CSR 96
GFZ5a_G090	GFZ 90
GRZ00_G090	GRAZ 90
JPL01_G090	JPL 90

- Combined Solutions:

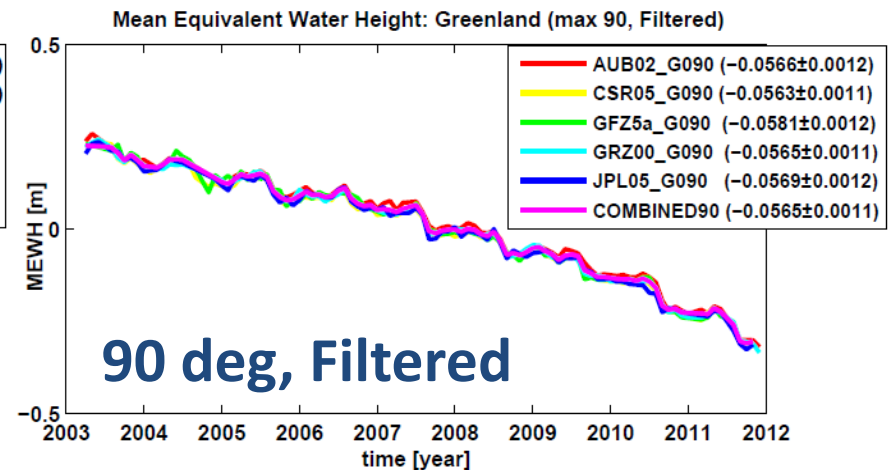
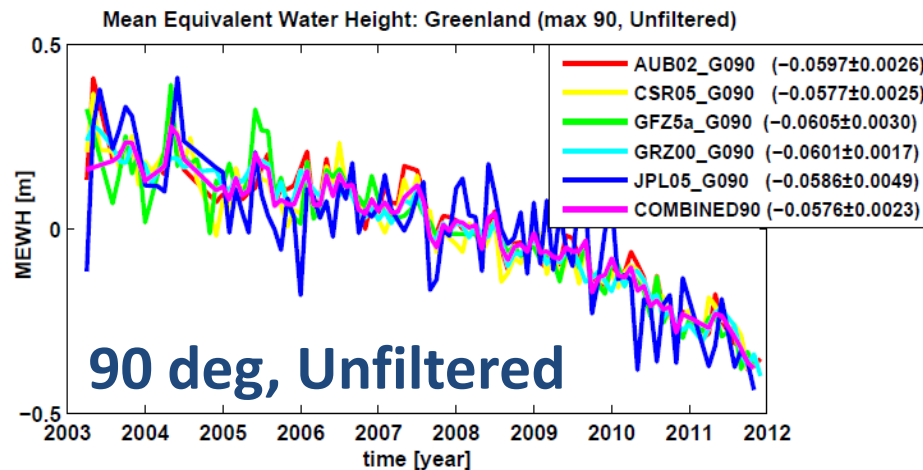
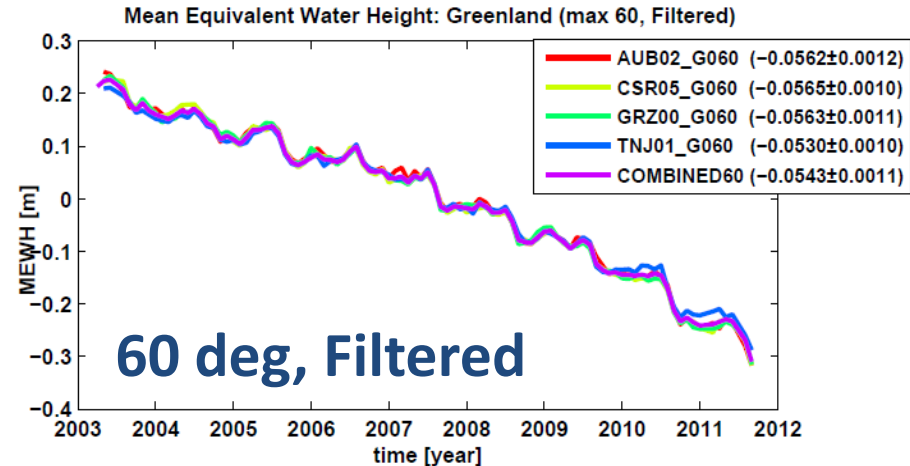
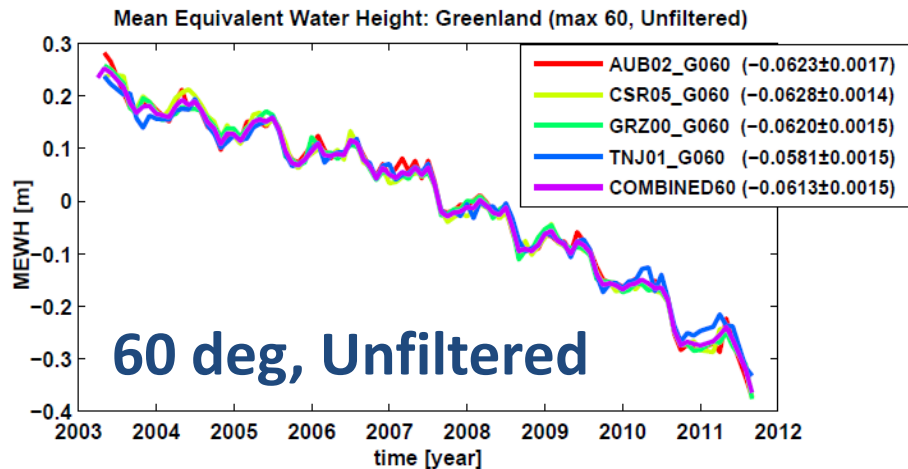
Weights are based on  
(Individual Solution – Arithmetic Mean)<sup>-2</sup>

	Label	Type of Combined Solution	Weight
1	CMB00	Simple Arithmetic Mean	Identical weights
2	CMB02	Coefficient-wise <b>Weighted Mean</b>	Each <b>L</b> and each <b>M</b> in each <b>Month</b>
3	CMB03	Order-wise <b>Weighted Mean</b>	Each <b>M</b> in each <b>Month</b>
4	CMB05	Month-wise <b>Weighted Mean</b>	Each <b>Month</b>



# Combined Solution 1: without Weight

- MEWH in Greenland (Signal)



# Combined Solution 2: Coefficient-wise Comparison (60 deg)

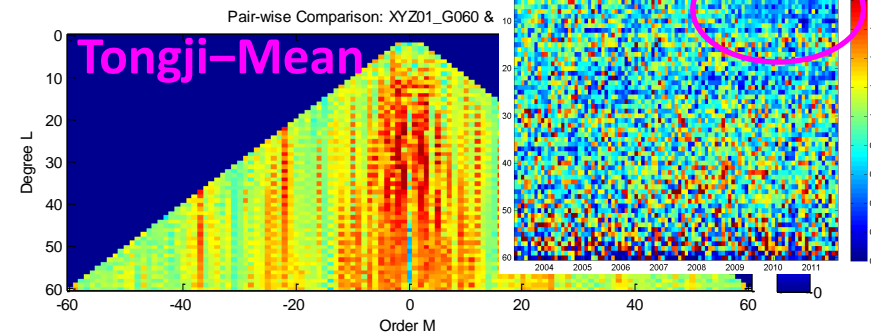
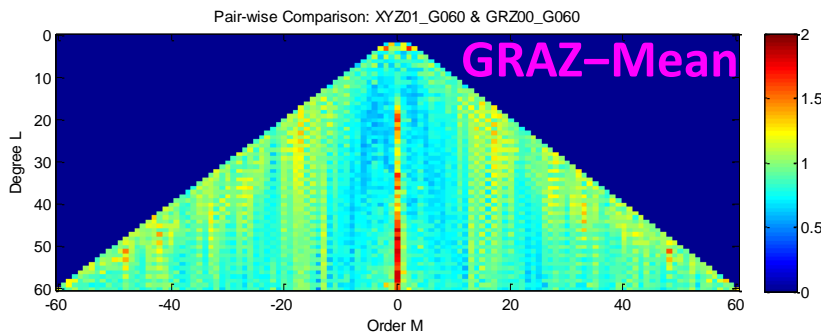
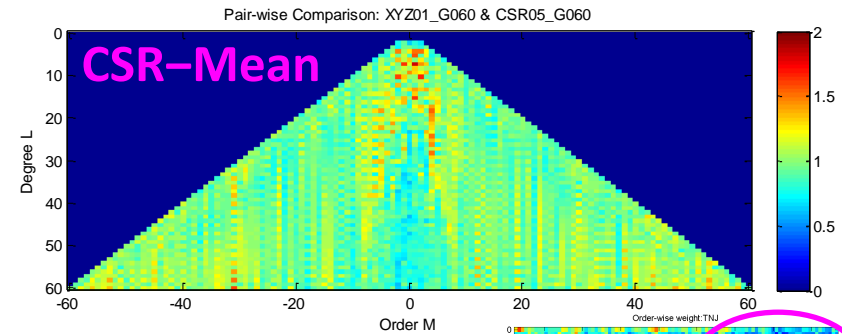
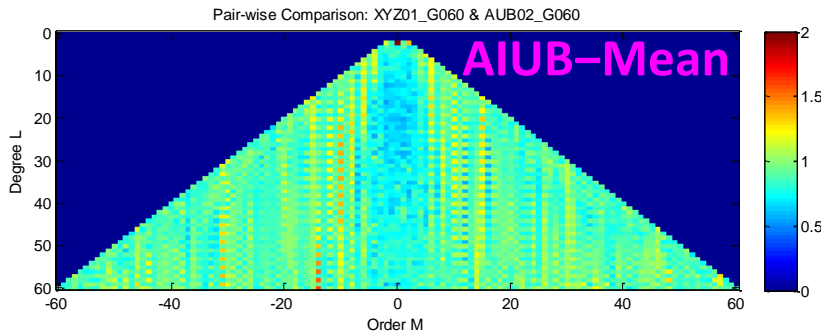
**Nsol\***(normalized RMS w.r.t. Mean)

→ Difference from Mean

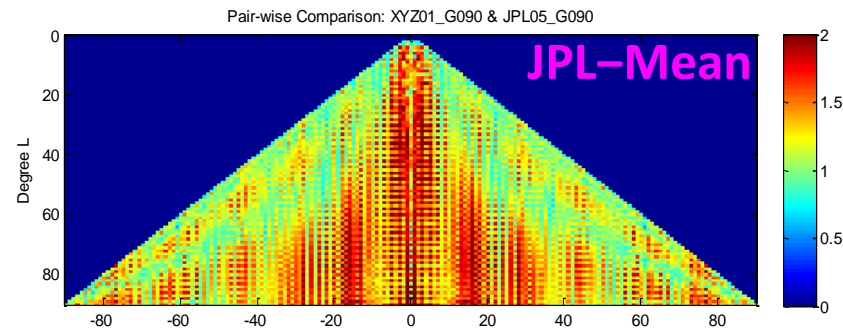
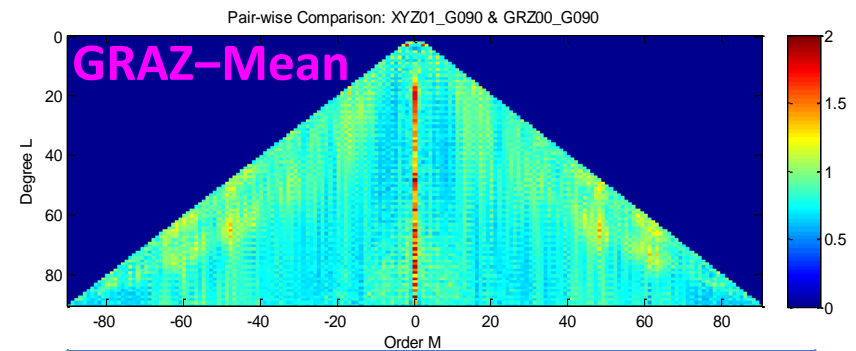
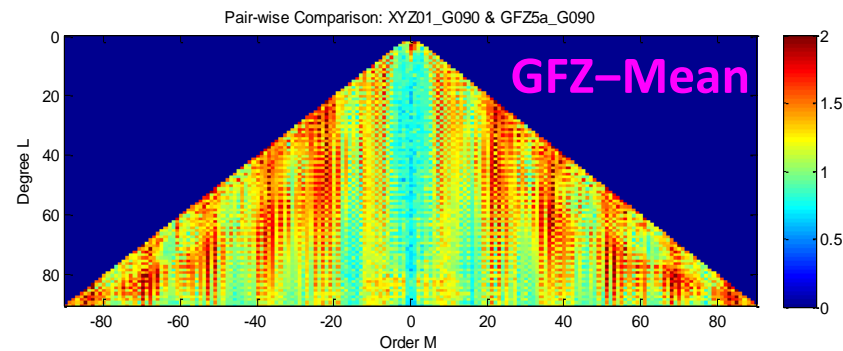
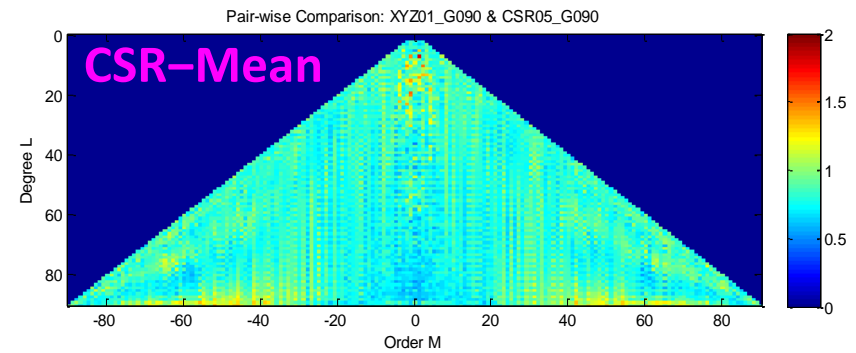
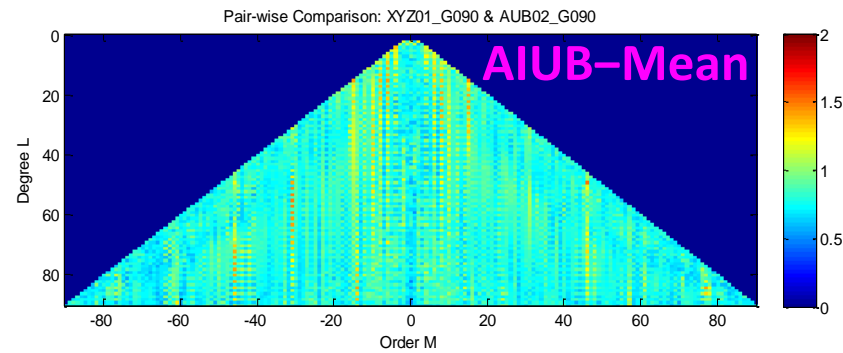
1 : Expected level

>1 : Larger difference from mean

Solution	Problems in
<b>AIUB</b>	Resonance Orders
<b>CSR</b>	Low Degrees & Low Order
<b>GRAZ</b>	Degree 3 and Zonal Coefficients
<b>Tongji</b>	Low Orders



# Combined Solution 2: Coefficient-wise Comparison (90 deg)

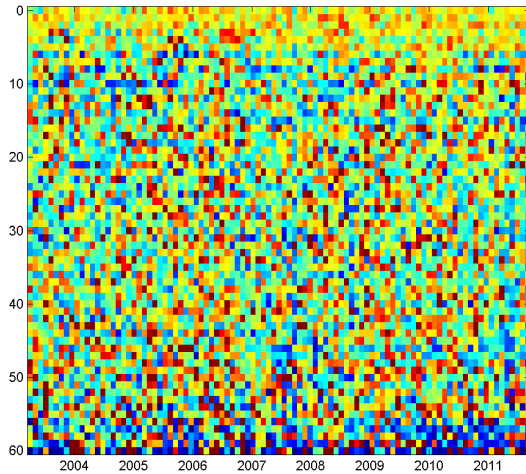


Solution	Problem in
<b>AIUB</b>	Resonance Orders
<b>CSR</b>	Low Degrees & Low Orders
<b>GFZ</b>	Periodic Order-specific
<b>GRAZ</b>	Degree 3, Zonal Coeff.
<b>JPL</b>	Under the <i>JPL-Curtain</i>

# Combined Solution 3: Order-wise Weights (60 deg)

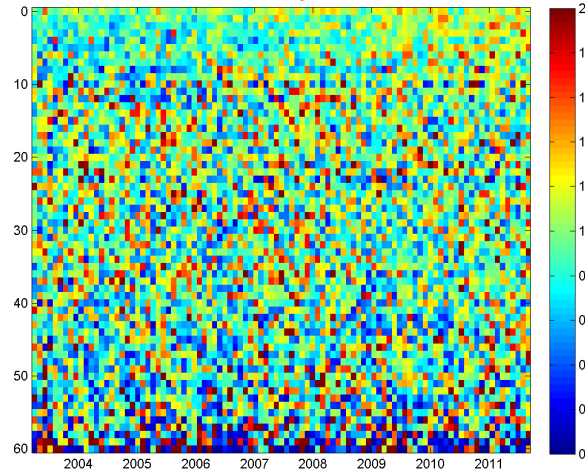
AIUB

Order-wise weight: AUB



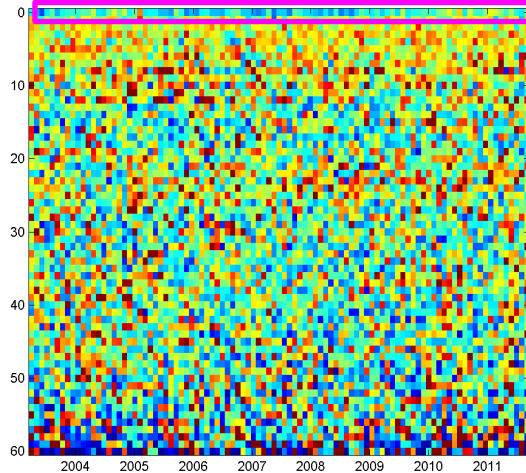
CSR

Order-wise weight: CSR



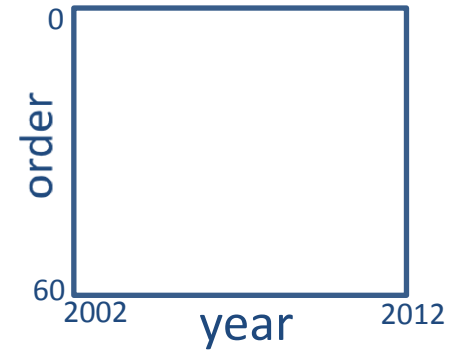
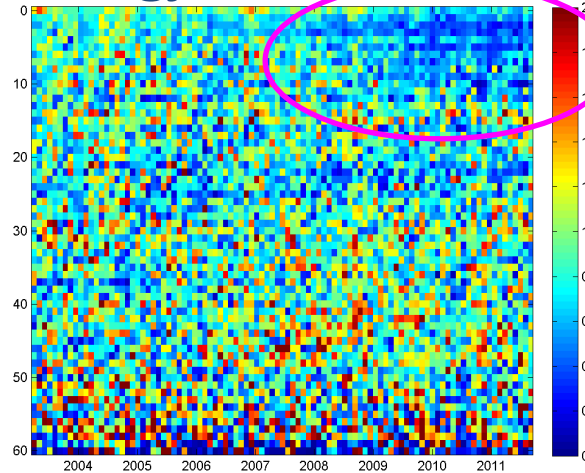
GRAZ

Order-wise weight: GRZ



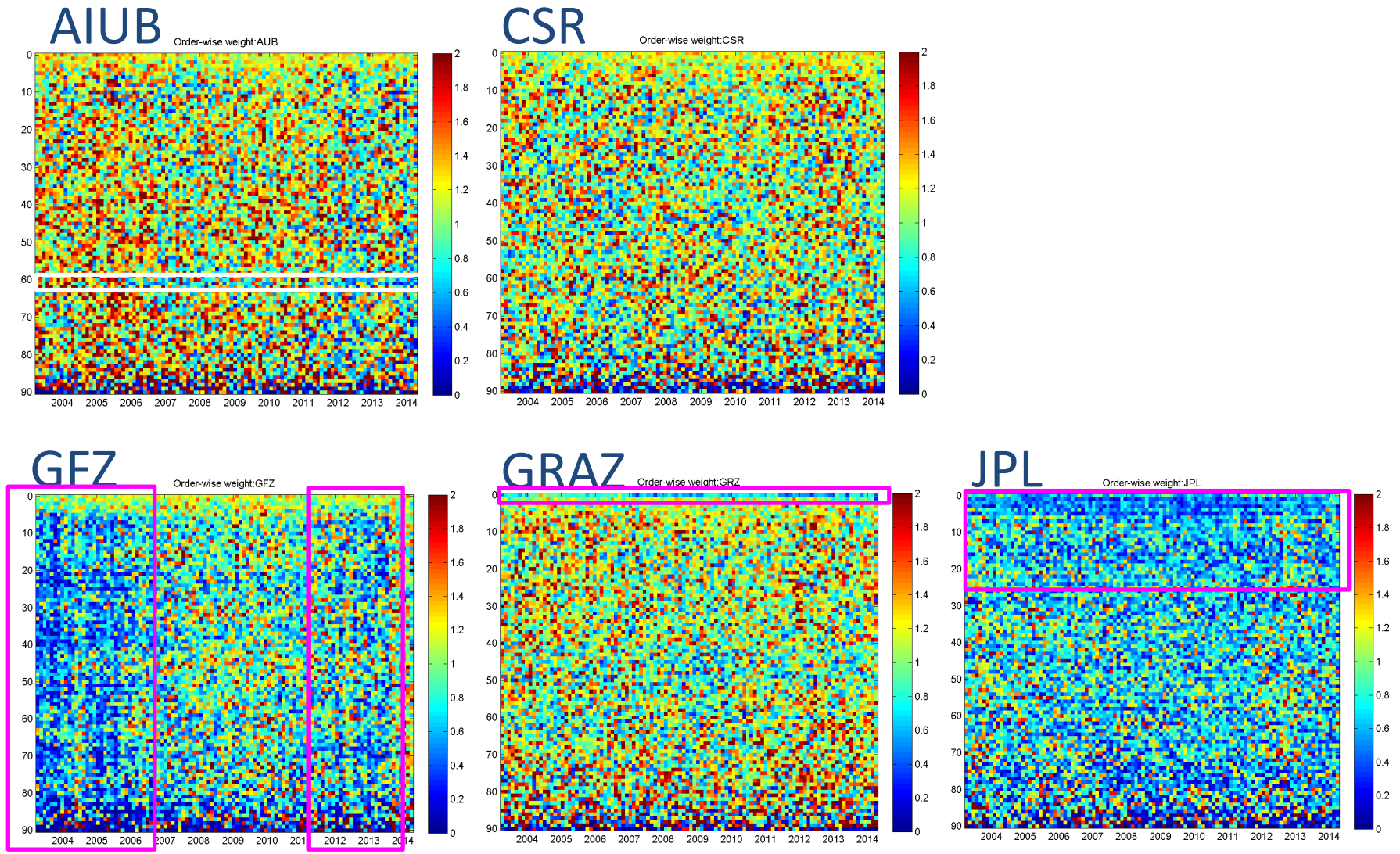
Tongji

Order-wise weight: TNJ



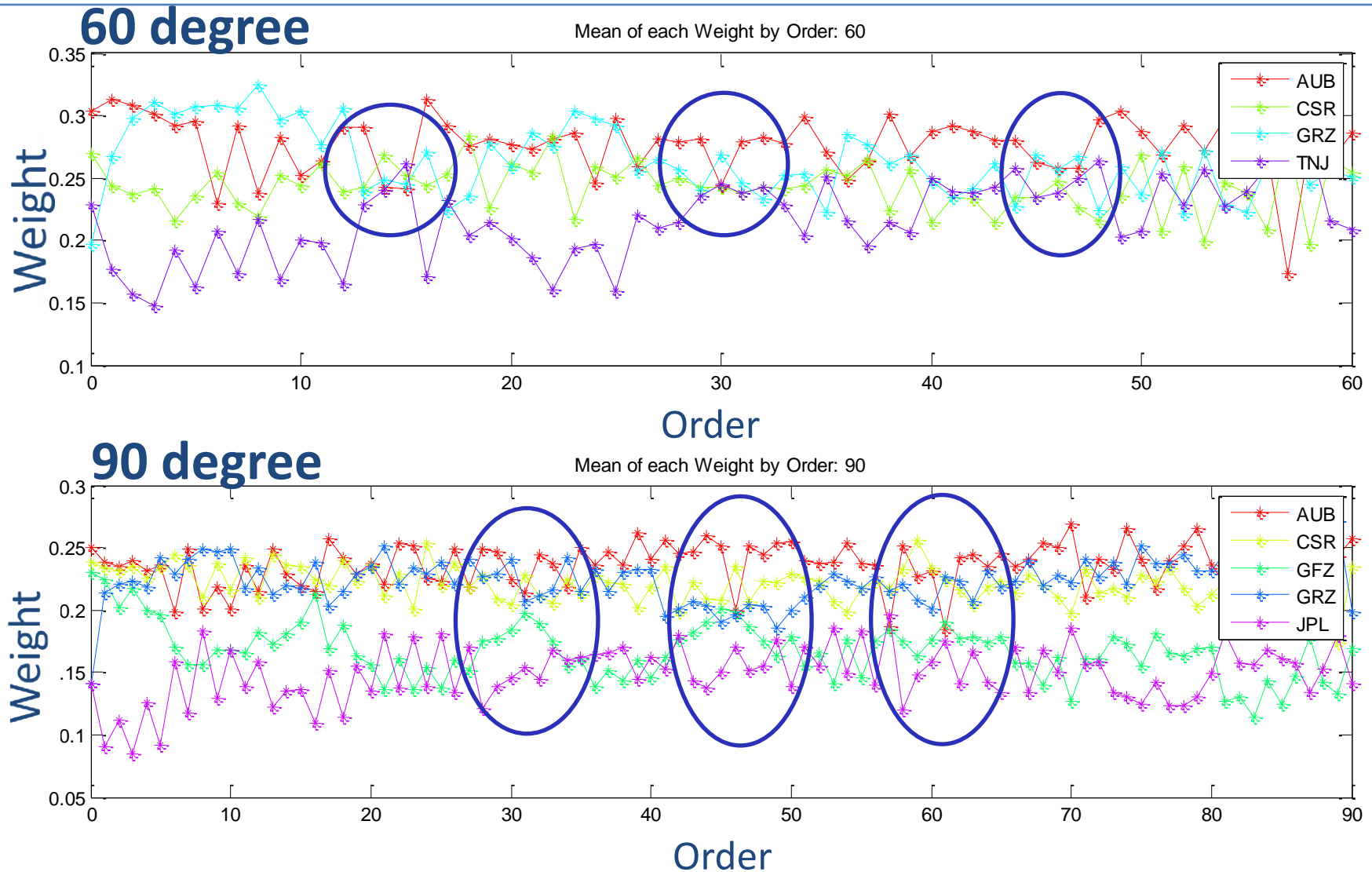
- Computed using  $(N_{sol}^*)$   
$$\frac{[(\text{Indiv. Sol.}) - (\text{Mean Sol.})]^{-2}}{\sum [(\text{Indiv. Sol.}) - (\text{Mean Sol.})]^{-2}}$$
- Nominal Weight  
→ Scaled to 1
- Weight < 1 : Down-weighted

# Combined Solution 3: Order-wise Weights (90 deg)





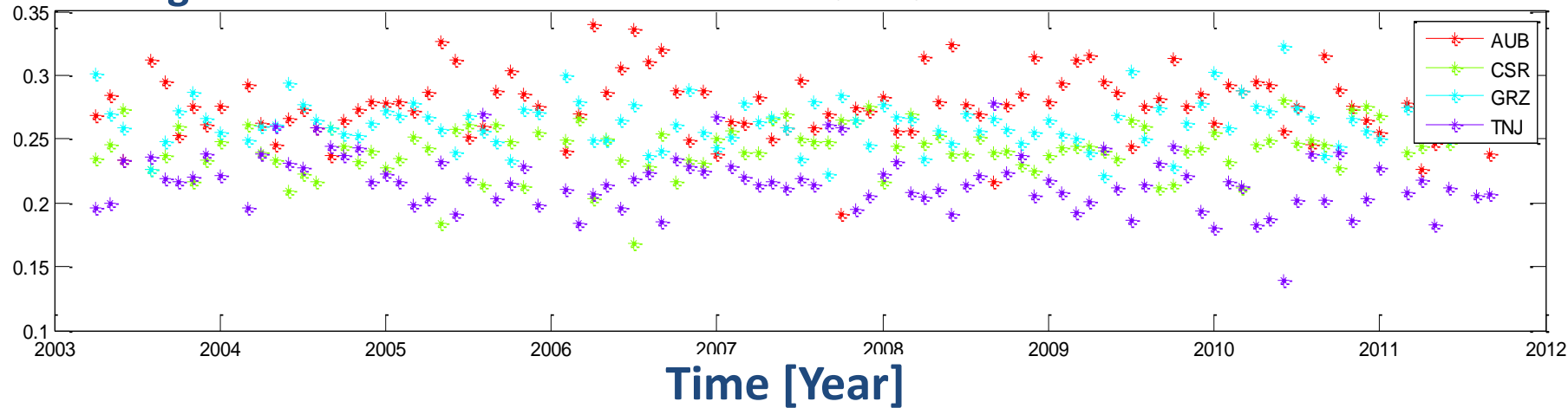
# Combined Solution 3: Order-wise Weights



# Combined Solution 4: Month-wise Weight

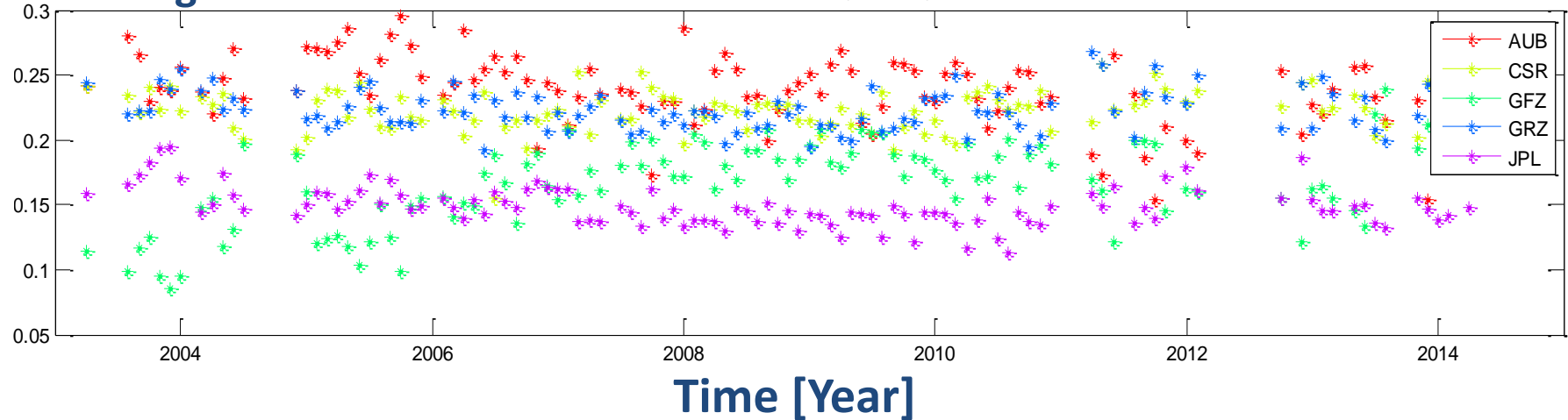
60 degree

Time Series of Weight: 60deg



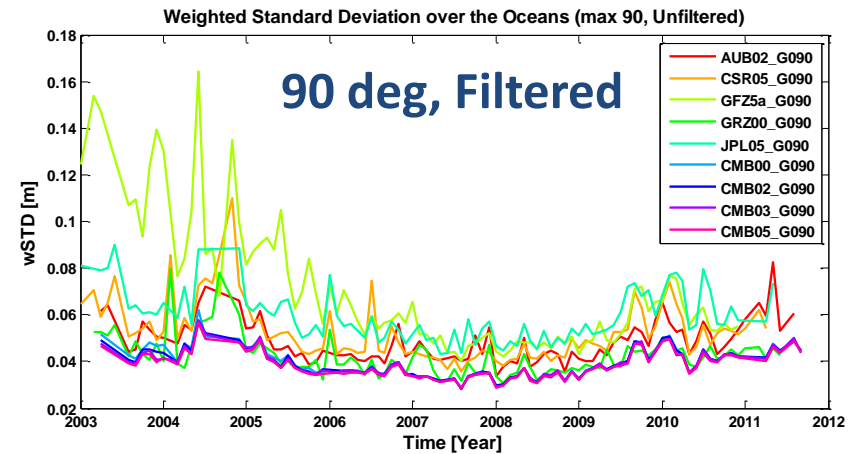
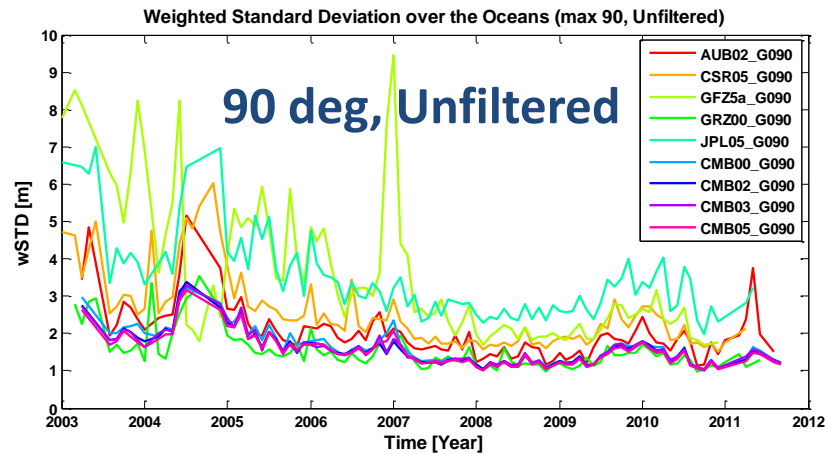
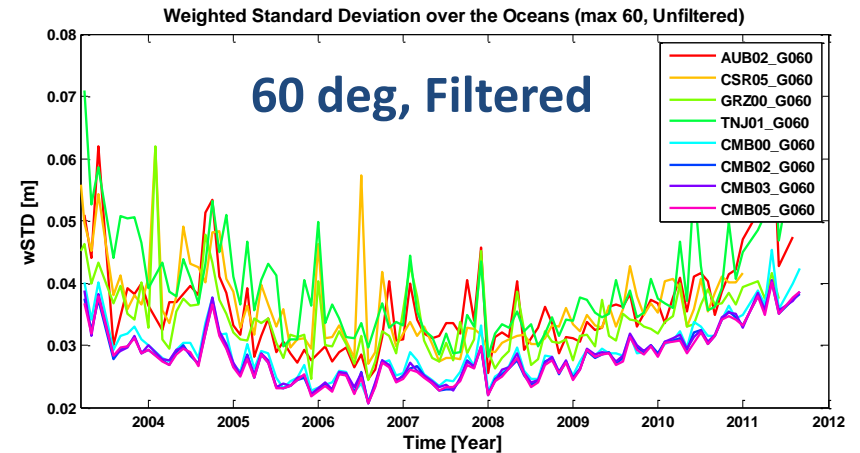
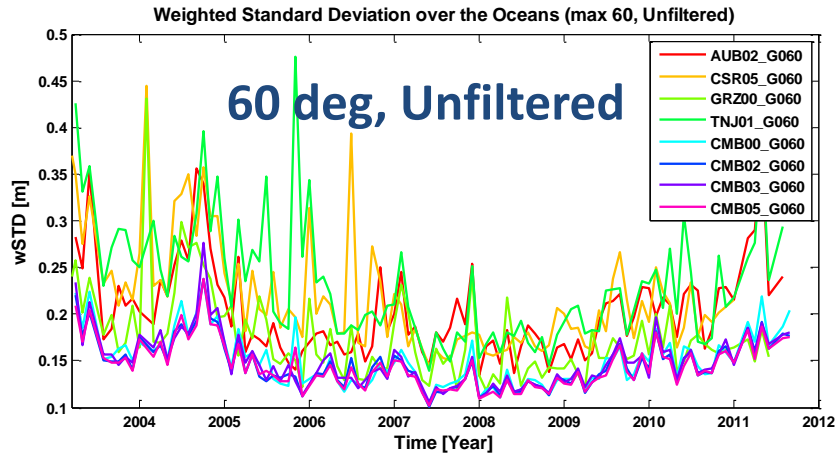
90 degree

Time Series of Weight: 90deg



# Individual and Combined Solutions: Noise

- wSTD over the oceans





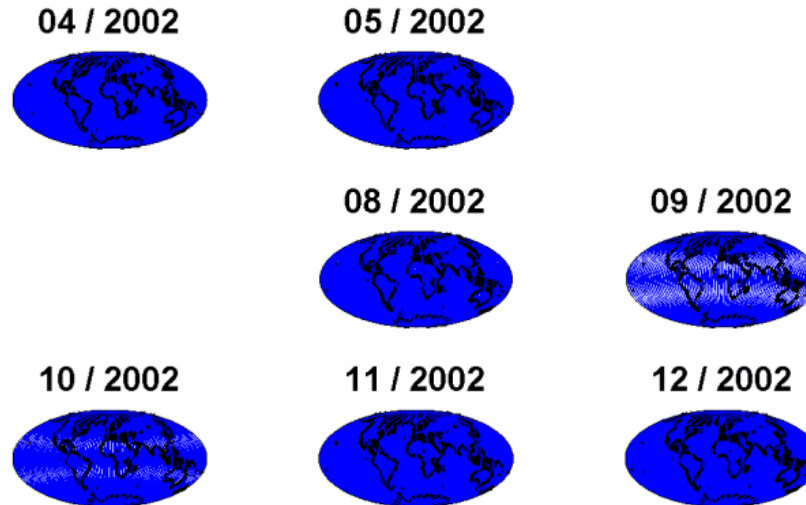
# Conclusions

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- Comparison
  - AIUB, CSR, GFZ, GRAZ, JPL, Tongji  
: comparable processing strategies, signal/noise
  - DMT, GRGS: different characteristics
- Combined Solution
  - Different weighting schemes including simple average with equal weights
  - *Is weighted combined solutions better than simple mean solution ?*
  - *Coefficient-wise weight / Month-wise Weight ?*
- Validation

*(Short Discussion) Ground-Track of GRACE Orbit: next slides*

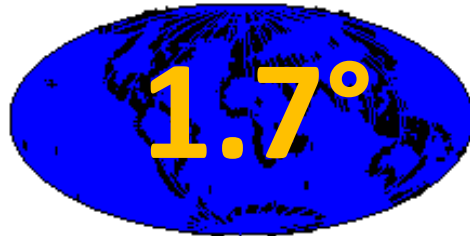
# Ground Track of GRACE–A Satellite: 2002–2014



- **Plan** to provide the **ground-track** images through the **EGSIEM website**
- *Question: Where to put this on the EGSiEM website?*
- A Quality Indicator: ***Maximum longitudinal gap in ground track***

# Maximum Longitudinal Gap in Ground Track: 2002–2006

01 / 2003



09 / 2004



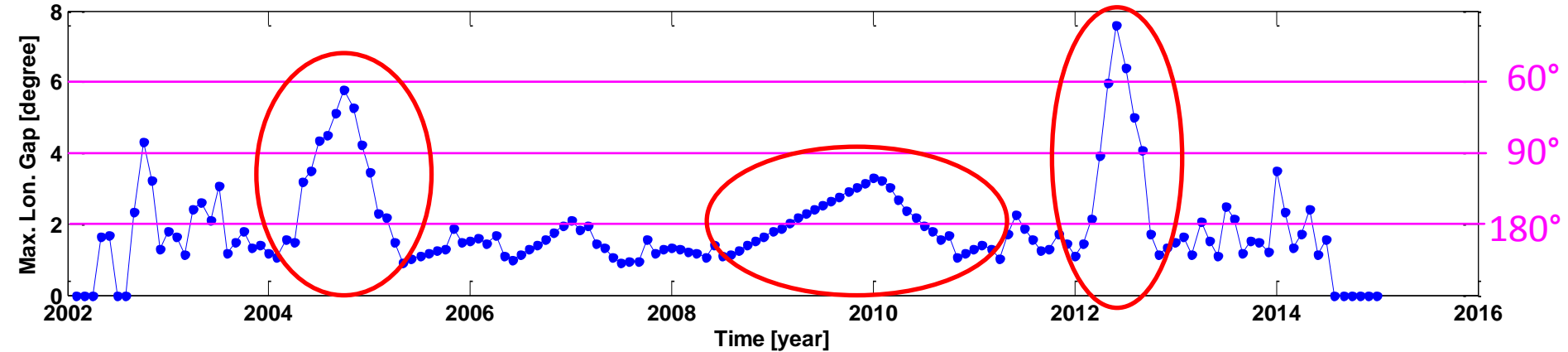
05 / 2012



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2002				04-2002 1.6	05-2002 1.7			08-2002 2.3	09-2002 4.3	10-2002 3.2	11-2002 1.3	12-2002 1.8
2003	01-2003 1.7	02-2003 1.3	03-2003 2.4	04-2003 2.6	05-2003 2.1	06-2003 3.1	07-2003 1.2	08-2003 1.5	09-2003 1.8	10-2003 1.3	11-2003 1.4	12-2003 1.2
2004	01-2004 1.9	02-2004 1.6	03-2004 1.5	04-2004 3.2	05-2004 3.5	06-2004 4.3	07-2004 4.5	08-2004 5.1	09-2004 5.8	10-2004 5.3	11-2004 4.2	12-2004 3.5
2005	01-2005 2.3	02-2005 2.2	03-2005 1.5	04-2005 1.0	05-2005 1.1	06-2005 1.1	07-2005 1.2	08-2005 1.3	09-2005 1.3	10-2005 1.9	11-2005 1.5	12-2005 1.5
2006	01-2006 1.6	02-2006 1.4	03-2006 1.7	04-2006 1.1	05-2006 1.0	06-2006 1.1	07-2006 1.3	08-2006 1.4	09-2006 1.6	10-2006 1.8	11-2006 2.0	12-2006 2.2

# Maximum Longitudinal Gap in Ground Track: 2007–2014

Maximum Longitudinal Gap in the Ground Track of GRACE A Orbit



2010	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.4
2011	01-2011 1.4	02-2011 1.3	03-2011 1.0	04-2011 1.7	05-2011 2.3	06-2011 1.9	07-2011 1.6	08-2011 1.3	09-2011 1.3	10-2011 1.8	11-2011 1.4	12-2011 1.1
2012	01-2012 1.5	02-2012 2.3	03-2012 3.9	04-2012 6.0	05-2012 7.6	06-2012 6.4	07-2012 5.0	08-2012 4.1	09-2012 1.7	10-2012 1.1	11-2012 1.3	12-2012 1.5
2013	01-2013 1.6	02-2013 1.1	03-2013 2.1	04-2013 1.5	05-2013 1.1	06-2013 2.5	07-2013 2.1	08-2013 1.2	09-2013 1.6	10-2013 1.6	11-2013 1.2	12-2013 3.5
2014	01-2014 2.3	02-2014 1.3	03-2014 1.7	04-2014 2.6	05-2014 1.1	06-2014 1.6						

# Quality Check (for Website)

## Periodic Variation

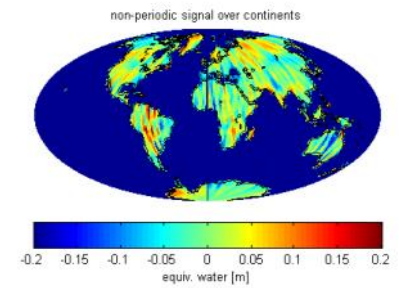
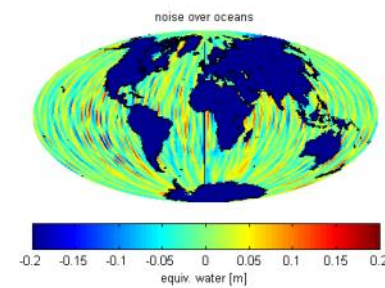
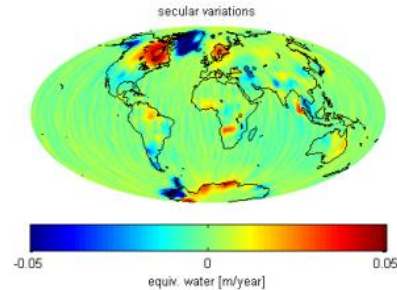
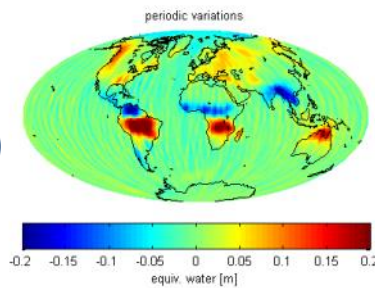
## Secular Variation

## Noise over Oceans

## Non-periodic signal & noise over continents

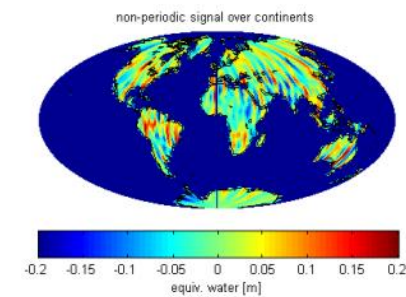
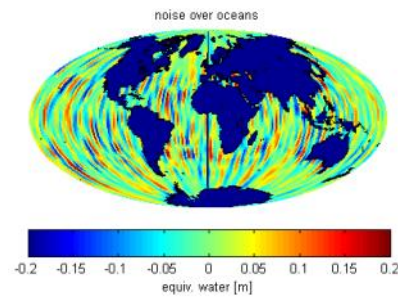
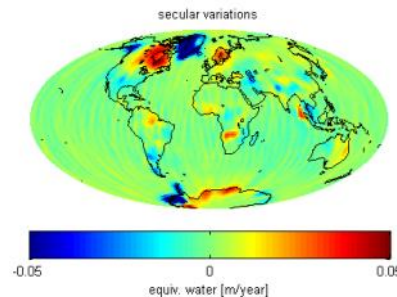
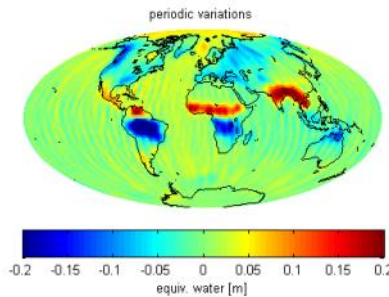
03/2008

Normal (90°)



09/2004

Resonance (60°)



09/2004

Resonance (90°)

